

CBER

CENTER FOR BIO-NANOTECHNOLOGY
AND ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH

A NASA UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CENTER

Using a NASA University Research Center to Illustrate the Potential to Increase Minority Participation

Olufisayo Jejelowo, Ph. D.

NASA Ames Research Center, October 25 2009

















†

Education

Ph. D., 1987, University of Manchester, UK (Microbiology and Plant Pathology)

B. Sc. (Honors), 1982, University of Lagos, Lagos, Nigeria, (Major Botany)

Postdoctoral Fellowship, 1988-90, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Appointments

2008 - present, Director, NASA URC, Texas Southern University

2007 - present, Chair, Dept. of Biology, Texas Southern University

2006 – 2008, Chief Research Officer, NASA Science & Technology Institute

2002 - present, Professor of Biology, Texas Southern University

1996 – 2002, Associate Professor of Biology, Texas Southern University

1990 – 1995, Assistant Professor of Biology, Texas Southern University

Professional Honors

2002 – 2004, NAFEO Ames Research Academy Fellow, NASA Ames Center

2002 – 2003, NAFEO Ames Research Academy Fellow, NASA Ames Center

2002 - NASA Administrator's Fellow, NASA Ames Research Center

2001 - NASA Administrator's Fellow, NASA Johnson Space Center

2001 - NASA ASEE Summer Faculty Fellow, NASA Johnson Space Center

2000 - 2001, Visiting Scientist, NASA Johnson Space Center

Active Research Grants Award

NASA Group 4 University Research Center, CBER (2008-2013)

Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, ARP (2008-2010)

NASA URETI TiiMS (2002-2009)

NASA Group 3 University Research Center, RCBEH (2003-2008)







Texas Southern University







PURPOSE

Support Outcome one of the NASA Education Strategic Framework

Address Environmental and Human Health Concerns Related to Manned Exploration of Space

Develop technology that educate and drive the perception of what is possible in the realm of Space Life Sciences.

Develop a future workforce in STEM fields

Improve research infrastructure and innovative partnerships at TSU

Enhance technology transfers and commercialization

Improve quality of life on earth.





Organizational Chart

PRESIDENT TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY

Dr. John Rudley

PROVOST

TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY

Dr. Sunny Ohia

DEAN

COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Dr. Lei Yu

NASA TECHNICAL REVIEW COMMITTEE

NASA URC CENTER DIRECTOR

Dr. Olufisayo Jejelowo

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

WORKFORCE, OUTREACH AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

WORKFORCE

Dr. Claudette Ligons

K12 OUTREACH

Dr. Della Bell

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Marguerite Butler

SPECIAL POPULATION OUTREACH

Dr. Pearlie Fennell

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Dr. Olurominiyi Ibitayo

RESEARCH

RADIATION AND MICROGRAVITY

Dr. Mahmoud Saleh

SPACE MICROBIOLOGY

Dr. Olufisayo Jejelowo

BIO-NANOTECHNOLOGY BIOINFORMATICS
AND BIOCHEMICAL SENSORS

Dr. Nancy Glenn

UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH

Dr. Jason Rosenzweig

PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATIVE PI

Dr. Shishir Shishodia

ADMINISTRATIVE

ASSISTANT

Ms. Brandi Butler

PUBLICITY AND COMMUNICATIONS

Dr. Hector Miranda

FACILITIES COORDINATOR

Dr. Adoyotun Sodipe





CBER Technical Review Committee

Meyya Meyyappan, Ph. D. (Chair)

NASA CBER Technical Monitor NASA Ames Research Center Moffett Field, California 94035

Brenda Collins

Higher Education Manager Center Technical Officer NASA Ames Research Center Moffett Field, California 94035

Jacob Cohen, Ph. D.

Subject Matter Expert NASA Ames Research Center Moffett Field, California 94035

Honglu Wu, Ph. D.

Subject Matter Expert NASA Johnson Space Center Houston Texas 77058

Jacky-Madry Taylor

URC Project Administrator
NASA Dryden Flight Research Center
4800 Lilly Drive, Edwards
California 93523

Katrina Emery

URC Project Manager
NASA Dryden Flight Research Center
4800 Lilly Drive, Edwards
California 93523





CBER National Advisory Committee

Daniel Davis, Ph. D. (Chair)

223 WERC

MS 3409

College Station, TX 77843

Phone: 832-434-9716

Email: danielhelen@msn.com

Fitzgerald B. Bramwell, Ph. D.

Manager Member Empire Science Resources, LLC 2292 Stone Garden Lane Lexington, KY 40513-1392

Phone: 859-338-7591

Email: www.empirescience.com

Mr. Willie B. Williams

National Technical Association 1200 G Street, N.W., Suite 800 Washington, DC 20005

Email: wwilliam@sprint.blackberry.net

Clifford W. Houston, Ph. D.

Associate Vice President for Educational Outreach

The Herman Barnett Distinguished Professorship In Microbiology and Immunology The University of Texas Medical Branch 301 University Blvd.

Galveston, TX 77555-0981 Email: chouston@utmb.edu

Casonya Johnson, Ph. D.

Associate Professor of Biology Georgia State University, POB 3965 Atlanta, GA 30302

Phone: 404-413-5426

Email: cjohson113@gsu.edu





CBER Research Institutions

- Texas Southern University
- University of Houston
- University of California Santa Cruz
- Norfolk State University
- Texas A & M University
- Jackson State University
- Stanford University





Geographical Spread Of CBER Research **Laboratories And Collaborators** WASH MONT. N.D. OREG. MINN. MICH. ID. WIS. S.D. WYO. PA. 4 NEV. **IOWA** NEBE OHIO ILL IND. CALIF UTAH COLO. MO. KANS. KY. N.C. TENN. ARIZ. S.C. OKLA. N.M. ARK. GA. MISS. ALA. LA. TEX FLA. ALASKA RR.





CBER Key Personnel

Olufisayo A Jejelowo, Ph. D. Center Director Professor and Chair Department of Biology Texas Southern University

Brandi Butler, B. S.
Program Coordinator and
Administrative Assistant
NASA URC
Texas Southern University

Fawzia Abdel-Rahman, Ph. D. Co-Investigator
Professor
Department of Biology
Texas Southern University

Yvonne Hogan, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Professor Department of Biology Texas Southern University

Hector Miranda, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Assistant Professor Department of Biology Texas Southern University

Maribel Handy, MS
Program Staff
Department of Computer Sc
Texas Southern University

Jason Rosenzweig, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Assistant Professor Department of Biology Texas Southern University

Shishir Shishodia, Ph. D. Co-Investigator
Assistant Professor
Department of Biology
Texas Southern University

Ayodotun Sodipe, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Assistant Professor (Visiting) Department of Biology Texas Southern University

Mahmoud Saleh, Ph. D.
Co-Investigator
Professor
Department of Chemistry
Texas Southern University

Pearlie Fennell, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Professor Department of Chemistry Texas Southern University

John Ford, Ph. D. Collaborator Associate Professor Nuclear Engineering Texas A & M University Demetrios Kazakos, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Professor Department of Mathematics Texas Southern University

Nancy Glenn, Ph. D. Co-Investigator Associate Professor Department of Mathematics Texas Southern University

Claudette Ligons, Ed. D. Co-Investigator Professor Department of Education Texas Southern University

Marguerite Butler, J. D. Co-Investigator Associate Professor College of Law Texas Southern University

Olurominiyi Ibitayo, Ph. D. Co-Investigator
Associate Professor
Environmental Policy
Texas Southern University

Carlton Perkins, MBA
Co-Investigator
Professor
School of Business
Texas Southern University

James Briggs, Ph. D.
Collaborator
Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
University of Houston

George Fox, Ph. D.
Collaborator
Professor
Department of Chemistry
University of Houston

Barbara Wilson, Ph. D. Collaborator Associate Professor Department of Biology Jackson State University

Govindarajan Ramesh, Ph. D. Collaborator
Associate Professor
Department of Biology
Norfolk State University

Nader Pourmand, Ph. D. Collaborator Assistant Professor Department of Bioengineering UC Santa Cruz

Kamaleshwar Singh, Ph. D. Collaborator
Assistant Professor
TIEHH-TTUHSC
Texas Tech University













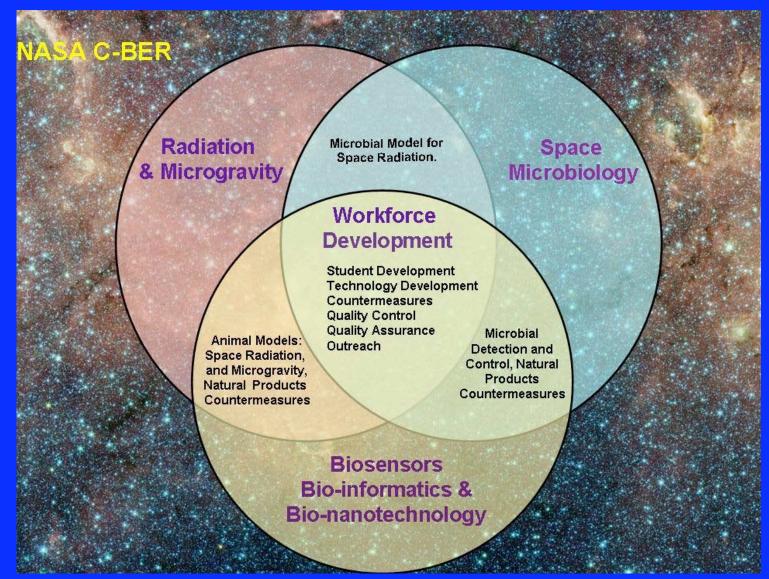
Diverse Multidisciplinary Team

Number of Females	11
Number of Males	15
Number of African Americans	15
Number of Asians	4
Number of Caucasians	5
Number of Hispanics	1
Number of Native Americans	1





CBER Technical Areas Of Research







Relevance of Research to NASA













CHALLENGE How can NASA Increase Recruitment from Minority Serving Institutions?





Some evidence of the problem is presented in three areas

Trends in STEM student enrollment, retention and graduation

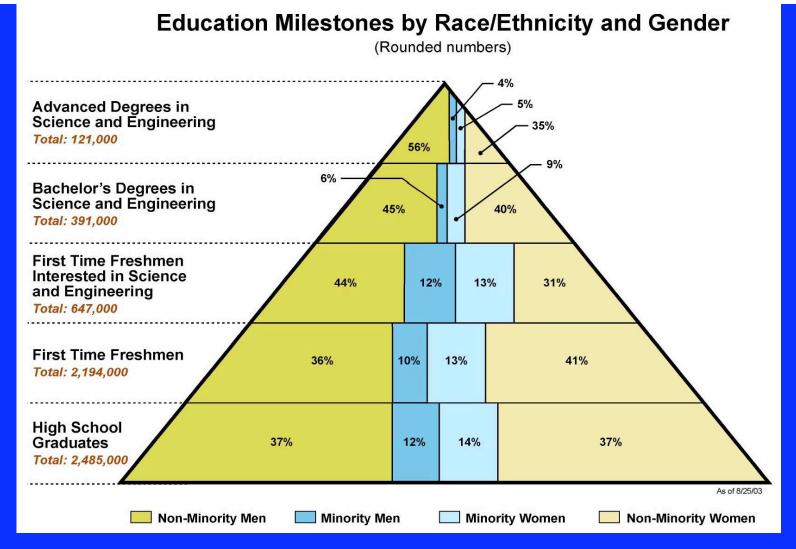
Clarity of NASA's aims, missions and goals relative to underrepresented minorities..

Opportunities such as Networking, Access, Choice and Ultimate employment









Minority = Black/African American, Hispanic, and American Indian

Source: Joan Burrelli, NSF, based on 1999 Common Core of Data, U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES); NCES, 1998 IPEDS Fall Enrollment Survey; UCLA Higher Education Research Institute, 1998 American Freshman Survey (estimate); and NCES, 1998 IPEDS Completions Survey





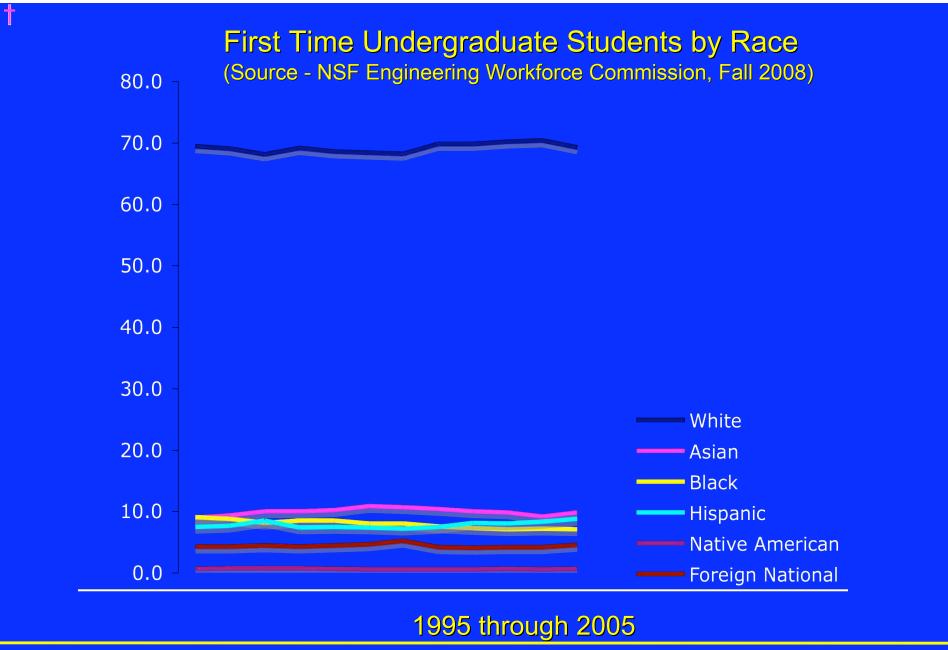
Evidence of Under-representation in the S&E Workforce

Sex, Race/Ethnicity and Disabilities	Percentage U.S. Population 1999	Percentage Total Workforce 1999	Percentage S&E Workforce 1999
White men	35.2	39.9	63.2
White women	36.7	34.8	18.6
Asian men	1.8	2.0	8.4
Asian women	2	1.8	2.6
Black men	5.7	4.9	2.1
Black women	6.4	5.9	1.3
Hispanic men	5.8	5.9	2.4
Hispanic women	5.7	4.2	1.0
American Indian men	0.4	N.A.	0.2
American Indian women	0.4	N.A.	0.1
Persons with Disabilities	~20	N.A.	N.A.

Source: CPST, data derived from National Science Foundation, SESTAT and U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, March 1999, and NSB, 2002.Note: Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.



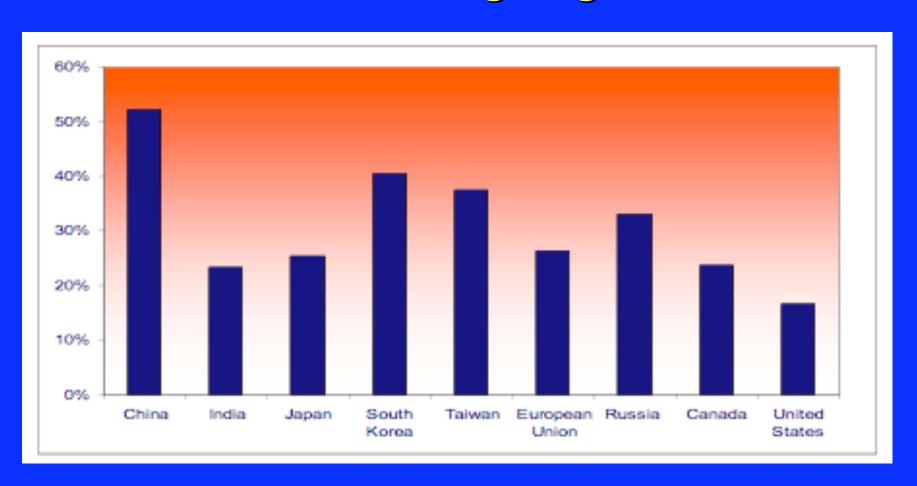








Percentage of First Degree University Students Receiving Degrees in SE







†

Workforce Development Thrust (WDT)

Specific Objectives

- 1. Student recruitment and retention
- 2. TSU Faculty and Student Development Plan
- 3. Undergraduate Summer Internship Program
- 4. Outreach Programs





WDT Objectives 1.1 Financial Support and 1.3 Mentored Research CBER Scholars (Undergraduates) and Fellows (Graduate) Program

Name	College	Gender/Race	Future Path	Mentor
	College	Gender/Race	Future Patri	ivientor
NASA CBER Fellows				
Abogunde, Nene	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Rosenzweig
Barnett, Robbyn	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Jejelowo
Esechie, Jovita	Pub Affairs	F/African-American	PhD, Env. Policy	Ibitayo
Henry, Amanda	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Shishodia
Huelett_Abdin,Shaunte	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Rosenzweig
Johnson, Phylis	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Shishodia
Lyons, Lyndon	COST	M/African-American	PhD, Env. Tox	Jejelowo
Pollard, Leighann	COST	F/African-American	MS, Biology	Miranda
Richardson, Cornell	COST	M/African-American	PhD, Env. Tox	Saleh
Sharkey, Deidre	Education	F/African-American	EdD	Ligons
Thomas, Cherita	COST	F/African-American	PhD, Env. Tox	Jejelowo
Thomas, Talya	Pub Affairs	F/African-American	PhD, Env. Policy	Ibitayo
NASA CBER Scholars				
Agina, Pamela	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Jejelowo
Berry, Kursten	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Abdel-Rahman
Enogene, Augustine	COST	M/African-American	BS, Math/Engg.	Glenn
Garcia, Jerry	COST	M/Hispanic	BS, Airway Science	Jejelowo/Glass
Lane, Malika	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Jejelowo
Miller, Kimberly	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Abdel-Rahman
Nguyen, Uyen	COST	F/Asian	BS, Biology	Rosenzweig
Osiyami, Tope	COST	F/African-American	BS, Chemistry	Rosenzweig
Parks, Kelsey	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Rosenzweig
Washington, Justin	COST	M/African-American	BS, Biology	Shishodia
Whitherspoon, Marvin	COST	M/African-American	BS, Airway Science	Jejelowo/Glass
Wilson, Brandi	COST	F/African-American	BS, Biology	Rosenzweig

Students were selected after a a competitive process and receive direct financial support from NASA URC CBER funds





WDT Objective 1.1. CBER Scholars and Fellows

NASA CBER Fellows Cohort 1



Abogunde, Nene MS, Biology



Barnett, Robbyn MS, Biology



Esechie, Jovita PhD, Env. Policy



Henry, Amanda MS, Biology



Huelett-Abdin, Shaunte MS, Biology



Johnson, Philys MS, Biology



Pollard, Leighann MS, Biology



Lyons, Lyndon PhD, Env. Toxicol.



Richardson, Cornell PhD, Env. Toxicol.



Thomas, Cherita PhD, Env. Toxicol.



Sharkey, Deidre EdD



Thomas, Talya PhD, Env. Policy

NASA CBER Scholars Cohort 1



Agina, Pamela BS, Biology



Berry, Kursten BS, Biology



Enogene, Augustine IS, Mathematics/Engineering



Garcia, Jerry BS, Aviation Science



Lane, Malika BS, Biology



Miller, Kimberly BS, Biology



Nguyen, Uyen



Osiyami, Tope BS, Chemistry



Weatherspoon, Marvin BS, Aviation science



Parks, Kelsey BS, Biology



Washington, Justin BS, Biology



BS, Biology





WDT Objective 1.2 Curriculum Improvement

COURSE/FACILITY	ACTION	RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)
Cell Biology (undergraduate course)	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Shishodia, Thomas
Microbiology (undergraduate course)	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Rosenzweig, Sodipe, Lawal
Histology (undergraduate /graduate course)	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Shishodia
Experimental Biology 1 (graduate course)	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Shishodia
Systematics/Bioinformatics (undergraduate course)	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Miranda
Biology Courses	Applied AGILE Mind Research Based Resources to Biology teaching	Kazakos, Miranda, Shishodia
Biology Courses	We have incorporated latest advances and cutting edge technics into all areas of our student training and development.	Rosenzweig, Sodipe, Shishodia, Miranda
Biochemical Ecology	Facilities improvement, Curriculum Revision, Implementation and Assessment	Shishodia





†

WDT Objective 1.4. Early Exposure to STEM Fields

Activity and Responsible CBER Personnel	Participants
Summer Internship (Brandi Butler)	10 (JSC 5, TSU, 5)
College for a Day - High School Students (Shishodia, Miranda, Sodipe)	200
McNair Scholars Summer Research for students from Texas College, Wiley College (Shishodia)	3
Support for DREME Foundation Summer Science CAMP for Middle School Students and Teachers (Miranda, Sodipe, Shishodia, Butler, B, Pittman, Jejelowo, CBER Scholars and Fellows)	9 Companies Over 200 students



Click to see video





†

Summer Internship Experience at NASA JSC









Three scholars in the Acclaimed Dr. Ronald E. McNair Scholars Program **Engaged in Summer Research at TSU -2009**



Xavier Lebron B.S. Biology, Wiley College

Jennifer Garcia, B.S. Biology, Texas College

Advisor - Dr. Shishodia McNair Program Director-Dr. Neally

Voshawn Johnson, B.S. Biology, Texas. College





WDT Objective 1.5. Seminars, Workshops and Symposium

Activity	Number Sponsored by CBER
Student Orientation workshop	1
Student Training Workshops	4
Radiation Workshop	1
Symposium	1
Research Week	1
CBER Seminar Series	13





FIRST CBER ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM TAS JUNCTION TEXAS MARCH 2009















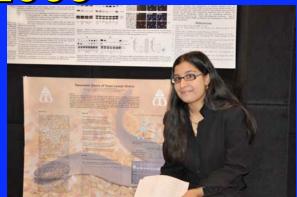


†

TSU Research Week March 30, April 6, 2009















First Year Anniversary Keynote Speaker Dr. Jeff Davis, Director of NASA Space Life Sciences









CBER Publications and Presentations (102)







Student Publications and Presentations (46)







†

Seminar Series Participation

SPEAKER	STUDENTS	ALL
Dr. Honglu Wu	100	120
Dr. Nader Pourmand	70	85
Dr. Jacob Cohen	180	240
Dr. Ashok Chopra	52	65
Dr. Akif Uzman	17	25
Dr. Criner	24	34
Georgette Rolle	20	30
Leighann Pollard	18	26
Stephen Hayes	19	28
Philys Johnson	17	29
Dr. Shishodia	16	20
Dr. Tymczack	35	47
Nellen Nwaobasi	13	20
Total # of Participants	581	769





Proposals Submitted

Agency	Title	Submission Id #	Amount (\$)	Outcome
DOD-CDMRP BCRP 2008	Preclinical Evaluation of Guggulsterone for Suppression of Breast Cancer ((PI : Shishodia))	BC076421	110,237	Not Funded
NASA NRA NNH08ZTT003N	Role of NF-kB Signaling in Microgravity Associated Muscular Atrophy (PI : Shishodia)	08-FSB-Prop-0066	252,106	Not Funded
DOD-CDMRP BCRP CA 2009	Guggulsterone as a Novel Chemopreventive Agent Against Breast Cancer (PI: Shishodia)	BC087299	109,252	Not Funded
TSU Seed Grant 2009	Role of TNF Signaling in Proliferation, Invasion, and Metastasis of Melanoma (PI : Shishodia)	NA	15,000	Funded
TSU Seed Grant 2009	A Study in Avian Molecular Systematics and Evolution Based on Mitochondrial and Nuclear Genes (PI: Miranda)	NA	15,000	Funded
TSU Seed Grant 2009	Evaluation of Cold Growth and Host Cell Induced Bacterial Stress Responses (PI: Rosenzweig)	NA	15,000	Funded
NSF	Center for Research on Resilient Infrastructure Networks (CR2IN) at Texas Southern University. PI: Kazakos	NA	5M	Not Funded
NIH/NCRR-RCMI	Biomarker Toxicology Core Facility (PI: Saleh)	NA	1.5M	Not Funded
NSF - MRI	Acquisition of GC/Triple Quadrupole Mass Spectrometer with Simultaneous Isotope RMDetector (PI: Saleh)	NA	1.39M	Not Funded
DOD-CDMRP PCRP 2008	TSU-UTGSBS Undergraduate Collaborative Training Program in Prostate Cancer (TSU PD: Shishodia)	PC080017	173,217	Funded
DOD-CDMRP LCRP CA 2009	Prevention and Therapy of Lung Cancer with Guggulsterone (PI:Shishodia)	LC090483	109,252	Pending
THECB-NHARP 2009	Mechanism Of Cigarette Smoke Induced NF-kappaB Activation (PI: Shishodia)	03642-0013-2009	200,000	Pending
NIH R15 AREA 2009	A Study Evaluating The Effect Of Guggulsterone And Taxol Combination On Breast Cancer (PI: Shishodia)	GRANT10425855	421,673	Pending





†

Relevance of CBER to TSU's Interim Strategic Plan

Goal 1	PROVIDE HIGH-QUALITY INSTRUCTION
Goal 2	PROVIDE BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH
Goal 3	PROVIDE PUBLIC SERVICE
Goal 4	OPTIMIZE ENROLLMENT OF QUALIFIED STUDENTS TO SUSTAIN TEXAS SOUTHERN AS A HIGH QUALITY UNIERSITY
Goal 5	ENSURE STEADY AND SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN PHILANTRHROPY ALUMNI GIFTS AND PARTICIPATION, AS WELL AS PRIVATE SECTOR DONATIONS
Goal 6	ENSURE THAT EACH ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT EFFECTIVELY AND





Radiation and Microgravity Thrust (RMT)

Specific Objectives

- 1. To investigate the simultaneous effect of radiation and microgravity using model cells and organisms
- 2. To develop countermeasures for the effects of radiation and microgravity





RMT Objective. 1.1. Microgravity Experiments



Purchased 4 HARV Reactors (High aspect Rotating Vessels) to simulate microgravity.

Microgravity Experiments using Bacteria, Nematodes and Cells lines are ongoing

OUTCOME:

- 1 Paper Published
- 1 Paper Accepted
- 1 Paper Under Development





RMT Objective 1.3. Radiation Exposure Experiments

High LET Radiation at Loma Linda University



CBER investigators Drs. Sodipe, Ramesh, Jejelowo with Dr. Honglu Wu (NASA JSC) and LLU scientists during experimentation.

High LET Radiation Facility at Loma Linda University, California

<u>CBER</u> Click to see video



Mice set up for high LET radiation exposure at Loma Linda University, California

Obtained protocol approvals at the Brookhaven National Laboratories and the Loma Linda University Radiation facilities

Group conducted radiation exposure experiments twice at the Loma Linda and one Co-I conducted experiments at the Brookhaven National Laboratories.

Balb C mice were exposed to 0 (control) and 1 gev protons rays (0.01gy, 1gy, 2gy), that cover a wide range of the LETt value. Animal tissues were harvested and shipped to various CBER research laboratories nationwide for experimentation.

OUTCOME:

- 1 Paper Submitted
- 3 Papers Under Development





Space Microbiology Thrust (SMT) Specific Objectives

- 1. Understand the effect of space on microbial evolution using genomic techniques.
- 2. Understand the effects of space on microbial ecology, growth kinetics, morphology and virulence
- 3. Develop novel methods for identifying and controlling microorganisms in confined environments





SMT Objective 1 s Are Trained To Extract An

Students Are Trained To Extract And Amplify DNA From Regions Of Interest



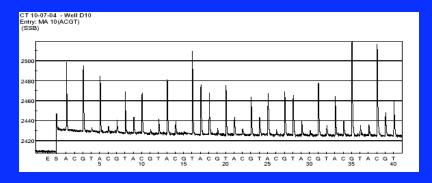
Preliminary result of PCR amplification of ITS 1 and ITS 2 using different primer pairs. Genomic isolation of *Aspergillus* sp. were done using the MO BIO microbial isolation Kit.

Labeled ID: Fusarium heterosporum

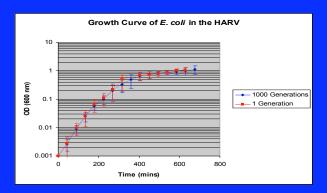
Primer Sequence:

AGGCATCATTACCGAGTTTACAACT (ITS1 region)
Expected Sequence:

AGGCATCATTACCGAGTTTACAACT



SMT Objective 2 Growth Kinetics Under Microgravity



Results: Growth kinetics-minimal difference Seen in this case.

General and Specific Primers were designed for amplification of Regions of Interest followed by sequencing as in the Pyrogram shown on the left.

Environmental Samples were onbtained and undergoing analysis

OUTCOME

- 1 Paper Accepted For Publication
- 2 Papers Under Development





Bio-nanotechnology, Bioinformatics and Biosensors Thrust (BBB)

Specific Objectives

- Develop a microarray-based platform to identify microbes in space
- 2. To develop a DNA hybridization-based portable microbial detector
- 3. To develop a multiplexed nanopipette system that detects proteins for microbial identification
- 4. To employ bioinformatics and statistical techniques to test and verify proposed methods and results





Technology Developed for Microbe and Toxin Detection

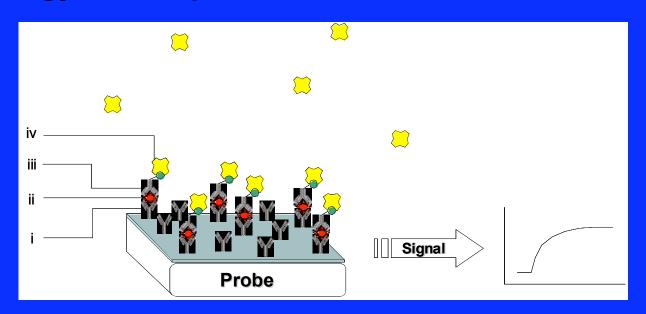


Figure 1.Schematic illustration of the magnetic nanotag-based immunoassay for mycotoxins. i) Positive probes are immobilized with primary antibodies of interest. ii) Analytes are mixed into a single pool for incubation; and iii) finally biotinylated secondary antibodies are added. iv) The binding of streptavidin-coated MNTs with secondary antibodies and the detection of magnetic signal in real time.

OUTCOME

One paper submitted for publication One paper under review





Sustainability

Intellectual Property Management and Technology Transfer

Facilitate Technical Scientific Exchange among Mis

Communicate with University Administrators and Communities

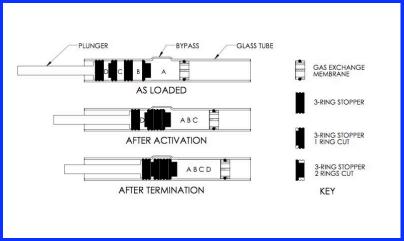
Expand Strategic Partnerships





URC MICROBIAL 1











GEGAP: Group Activation Pack

Organisms
ATCC *E.coli* 4157
ATCC *B. subtilis* 1174
ATCC *B. subtilis* 6057

Media
Phosphate Buffered Saline, Water

Proof of Concept

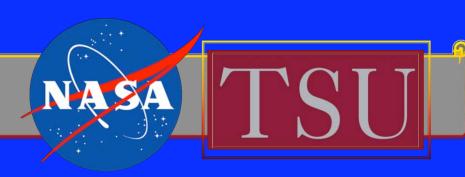
- •Optimum bacteria concn for Viability at 10 C
- •Effects of Transfer from 10 C to 37 C or room temperature of kinetics of Growth- Lag phase
- •RNA integrity following experiment termination by RNA protect, RNA liter or paraformaldehyde.











NASA Ames

Brenda Collins
Dr. Jacob Cohen

NASA Dryden

Katrina Emery

NASA MUREP

Dr. Carl Person

NASA URC

JPFP

NSTI

TSU, UH, UCSC, SU, TAMU, JSU, NSU

CBER Faculty Staff and Students

K-12

Six School districts that feed to TSU

CBER Advisory Committee

NASA Cooperative Agreement NNX08B4A47A





Thank You



